

**ANETREC COURSE 6:
THE PROBLEM OF MIGRATION IN THE CONTEXT OF EU POLICY
TOWARDS WESTERN BALKANS (WB 6) WITH EMPHASIS ON
REGIONAL COOPERATION IN THIS FIELD**

Syllabus of the course



Course title:

THE PROBLEM OF MIGRATION IN THE CONTEXT OF EU POLICY TOWARDS WESTERN BALKANS (WB 6) WITH EMPHASIS ON REGIONAL COOPERATION IN THIS FIELD

Lectures delivered by ANETREC professors (hours)	Suggested seminar (hours)	Suggested Tutorial (hours)	Suggested individual work (hours)	Suggested ECTS
11 lectures	10 hours	30 hours	40 hours	5

Teachers delivering the virtual lectures:

- Prof. Dr Luljeta Ikononi, Faculty of Law, University of Tirana
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Sarina Bakić, Faculty of Political Science, University of Sarajevo
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Mirza Emirhafizović, Faculty of Political Science, University of Sarajevo
- Prof. Dr Vladimir Ortakovski, University "St. Kliment Ohridski", Bitola
- Prof. Dr Ivana Krstić, Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade
- Prof. Dr Matjaž Tratnik, Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor
- Prof. Dr Janja Hojnik, Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor
- Ass. Prof. Dr Petra Weingerl, Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor

List of potential teacher at PCU:

- Prof. Dr Luljeta Ikononi, Faculty of Law, University of Tirana
- Prof. Dr Erlir Puto, Faculty of Law, University of Tirana
- Dr Entela Nikaj, Faculty of Law, University of Tirana
- Prof. Dr Mirza Emirharifizović, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Sarajevo
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Sarina Bakić, Faculty of Political Science, University of Sarajevo
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Ružica Jakešević, Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Robert Mikac, Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb
- Prof. Dr Marta Zorko, Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Đana Luša, Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb
- Prof. Dr Siniša Tatalović, (Faculty of Political Science University of Zagreb
- Dr Avni Puka, Faculty of Law, University of Prishtina
- Ass Prof. Dr Bashkim Preteni, Faculty of Law, University of Prishtina
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Danijela Vuković-Ćalasan, Faculty of Political Science, University of Montenegro
- Ass. Prof. Dr Mehmed Đečević, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Montenegro
- Ass Nemanja Stankov, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Montenegro
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Goran Ilik, Faculty of Law at "St. Kliment Ohridski" University in Bitola
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Elena Tilovska-Kechedji, Faculty of Law at "St. Kliment Ohridski" University in Bitola
- Assoc. Prof. Dr Mladen Karadžovski, Faculty of Law at "St. Kliment Ohridski" University in Bitola
- Prof. Dr Vladimir Ortakovski, University "St. Kliment Ohridski", Bitola



- Prof. Dr Ivana Krstić, Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade
- Prof. Dr Marko Davinić, Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade
- Prof. Dr Bojana Čučković, Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade
- Prof. Dr Matjaž Tratnik, Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor
- Ass. Prof. Dr Petra Weingerl, Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor
- Prof. Dr Janja Hojnik, Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor
- Aljoša Polajžar, Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor
- Melanija Lango, Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor

Syllabus outline:

- 1. Overview of migration and refugee protection** (lecture prepared by Prof. Dr Ivana Krstić, Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade)
 - 1.1. Historic overview of migration
 - 1.2. The causes of migration and general statistics
 - 1.3. Political, security and legal aspects of international migration with special focus on institutions and organisations at different levels
 - 1.4. Refugee definition
 - 1.5. Internally displaced persons
 - 1.6. The right to asylum
 - 1.7. Irregular migrants
 - 1.8. Vulnerable groups of refugees and migrants - victims of human trafficking, victims of gender based violence, LGBTIQ+ population, unaccompanied children

- 2. Migration and development** (lecture prepared by Assoc. Prof. Dr Mirza Emirhafizović, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Sarajevo)
 - 2.1. Challenges and opportunities to which migration gives rise opportunities for recruiting migrant labour
 - 2.2. Migration policy and development
 - 2.3. Migration as a development catalyst in emigration countries: illusion or real potential?
 - 2.3. Practical solutions

- 3. Culture, language and religion and social interactions in migration contexts** (lecture prepared by Assoc. Prof. Dr Sarina Bakić, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Sarajevo)
 - 3.1. Ways in which various forms of cultural expression contribute to the identity formation of national and diasporic cultures
 - 3.2. Identity politics, including nationalism, active citizenship, liberalism and multiculturalism

- 4. The major challenges and opportunities involved in processes of settlement and integration of migrants into their new societies** (lectured prepared by Assoc. Prof. Dr Sarina Bakić/assoc. prof. dr Mirza Emirhafizović, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Sarajevo)



4.1. Integration policies and legal issues involved in social diversity and migrant-majority relations in key arenas of transcultural and transnational interaction such as schools, the workplace and residential areas

4.2. Evaluation of the significance of such issues as language and interpretation, social inclusion, school performance, workplace integration, (local) community cohesion, migrant labour recruitment, residential segregation and migration-specific aspects of justice and law)

5. Review of UN instruments in the area of migration (lecture prepared by Prof. Dr. Luljeta Ikonimi, Faculty of Law, University of Tirana)

5.1. The refugee law - Convention on the Status of Refugees

5.2. UN human rights instruments

5.3. UN soft law instruments

5.4. ILO C 97 and C 143 as the first international migrants' conventions that paved the way to a set of standards regarding migrants' rights

5.5. International Convention on the protection of the rights of migrant workers and their family members

6. Council of Europe and the protection of migrants (lecture prepared by Prof. Dr Ivana Krstić, Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade)

6.1. Relevant resolutions of the Parliamentary Assembly and the Committee of Ministers

6.2. European Convention on Human Rights and the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights - the protection from torture, the right to security of person, the right to family life, the right to effective remedy, prohibition of discrimination, the prohibition of collective expulsion

7. Common European Asylum System (lecture prepared by Prof. Dr Luljeta Ikonimi, Faculty of Law, University of Tirana)

7.1. The historical overview

7.2. Phase one in development of the CEAS

7.3. Chapter of Fundamental Rights of the EU

7.4. The revised Asylum Procedure Directive

7.5. The revised Reception Conditions Directive

7.6. The revised Qualification Directive

7.7. The revised Dublin Regulation

7.8. The revised EURODAC Regulation

8. EU challenges in the area of migration and refugees (lecture prepared by Prof. Dr Vladimir Ortakovski, University St. Kliment Ohridski, Bitola)

8.1. EU response to the Refugee crisis 2015

8.2. Political disagreements

8.3. Critical assessment of different migration policies

8.4. The problem of irregular migration

8.5. EU Legal Framework on irregular migrants



- 8.6. The rights of irregular migrants during return, including detention
- 8.7. Misuse of certain institutes such as the “safe third country” concept
- 8.8. Fundamental rights of refugees
- 8.9. Application for refugee status, Fear of persecution, Exceptions to refugee status
- 8.10. Early identification and protection of vulnerable groups of migrants- victims of gender based violence, unaccompanied minors, LGBTI asylum seekers, etc.
- 8.11. Key dilemmas in the registration of migrants, the asylum procedures, distribution of migrants, protection of the EU foreign borders, organising the reception centres outside the EU and developing cooperation with the African countries that are the main source of migration
- 8.12. Does the New Legal Framework of the EU adequately address the issue of Human Rights of irregular migrants and refugees?

9. EU challenges in the area of migration and refugees - Between nationalism, solidarity and human rights (lecture prepared by Prof. Dr Janja Hojnik, Faculty of Law University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor)

- 9.1. European migrant/refugee crisis 2015-2019
- 9.2. International and EU law on asylum
- 9.3. Dublin Regulation
- 9.4. Role of the Court of Justice of the EU
- 9.5. The right to return to a safe country
- 9.6. Burden sharing among the MSs
- 9.7 New Pact on Migration and Asylum (2020)

10. Naturalisation Law and practice in certain EU Member States (lecture prepared by Prof. Dr Matjaž Tratnik, Faculty of Law University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor)

- 10.1. Introduction
- 10.2. Citizenship of the EU
- 10.3. National Autonomy in matters of nationality
- 10.4. Limitations of national autonomy in EU law
 - 10.4.1. The principle of proportionality
 - 10.4.2. The principle of sincere cooperation
 - 10.4.3. Conclusion
- 10.5. Naturalization requirements in selected Member States
 - 10.5.1. Croatia
 - 10.5.2. Slovenia
 - 10.5.3. Italy
 - 10.5.4. Austria
 - 10.5.5. Germany
 - 10.5.6. Assessment
 - 10.5.6.1. General remarks
 - 10.5.6.2. Renunciation of the existing nationality
- 10.6. Conclusion



11. Position of third country Nationals in the EU (lecture prepared by Ass. Prof. Dr Petra Weingerl, Faculty of Law University of Maribor and ISCOMET Institute, Maribor)

- 11.1. Introduction: Nationals vs. Foreigners in the EU
- 11.2. EU Immigration Acquis: Legal and Illegal Migration
- 11.3. Third country nationals
- 11.4. Objectives of the EU Immigration Acquis
- 11.5. Legal Framework for EU Asylum Policy
- 11.6. EU Anti-trafficking Policy
- 11.7. Labour Mobility: TCN Workers
- 11.8. Conclusions / Recommendations

Readings:

Mandatory readings:

- Cherubini, F. (2015) Asylum Law in the European Union, Routledge Research in Asylum, Migration and Refugee Law, 2015.
- Guy S. Goodwin – Gill (2014) The Dynamic of International Refugee Law, International Journal of Refugee Law.
- Guy S. Goodwin – Gill (2007) The Refugee in International Law, Oxford University Press.
- Krstic I. (2018), (Handbook for the Protection of Migrants), IOM, Belgrade.
- Sokolska, I. Common European Asylum System: achievements during the legislative term 2014-2019.
- Hans V. Oort, H., Battjes H. and Brouwer, E. (2018) Baseline study on access to protection, reception and distribution of asylum seekers and the determination of asylum claims in the EU.

Recommended literature:

- Clayton G. (2010) Textbook on Immigration and Asylum Law, Oxford University Press, (4th. ed.).
- Braithwaite, B. (ed.) (2019), Handbook on international and European standards in the area of asylum and migration - a closer examination of specific issues, IOM.
- Stoyanova, V., Karageorgiou, E (2018) The New Asylum and Transit Countries in Europe, During and in Aftermath of the 2015/2016 Crisis, International Refugee Law Series, Brill Nijhoff, Leiden/Boston.
- Krstic I., (2017), Response of Western Balkan Countries to Migration Crisis, ZeuS, Asyl und Migration in Europe - rechtliche Herausforderungen und perspektiven, Nomos, Europa Institut.
- Krstic I., Cuckovic B. (2016) The Practice of the European Court of Human Rights in relation to the application of Dublin regulation, Pravni zivot, no. 12/2016.
- McAdam, J. (2018) The Global Compact on Refugees and Migration: A New Era for International Protection?, International Journal of Refugee Law.
- Costello, C. (2018) Refugees and (Other) Migrants: Will the Global Compacts Ensure Safe Flight and Onwards Mobility for Refugees?, International Journal of Refugee Law.
- Cantor, D. J. (2018) The IDP in International Law? Developments, Debates, Prospects,



International Journal of Refugee Law.

- Battjes, H. (2006) European Asylum Law and International Law, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden.
- Gill, A. R. (2016) Collective Expulsions in Times of Migratory Crisis: Comments on the Khlaifia case of the ECHR, EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy.
- Council of Europe (2020) Collective expulsion of Aliens, Press Unit.
- Raoul Wieland, Prohibiting collective expulsion in Melilla: What Should We Expect from the Upcoming Grand Chamber Decisions?, Strasbourg Observers.
- Sokolska, I. (2020) Common European Asylum System: achievements during the legislative term 2014-2019, European Parliament.

Objectives of the course:

The main objectives of the course are to provide an overview of the causes, effects and dynamics of different types of contemporary inter-national and transnational mobility situation with special regard on Europe and on WB 6, to present relevant international, European and national legal framework and protection mechanisms, as well as to underline the importance of human rights respect of each migrant and the protection of their dignity and well-being.

What teaching results are expected:

The following results are expected:

- to produce students with in-depth understanding of the diverse nature of human mobility
- to allow them to understand complexities of modern migration, which are mixed by their nature
- to develop their analytical abilities and practical skills to address the challenges and possibilities arising from migration and diversity
- to develop their interdisciplinary analytic competences in order to address opportunities and challenges of migration and integration in institutions and organisations in the welfare state and international society in general
- to critically reflect and transfer theories and methods to a wide range of contexts in order to develop independent solutions to migration-related dilemmas or conflicts
- to identify their own roles and job opportunities in both private and public sectors that require comprehensive knowledge of academic methodologies designed to meet the challenges posed by ongoing migration processes and their cultural, historical, social, political, economic, legal and organisational consequences.
- to understanding the causes and consequences of migration in the WB 6 region and to develop independent view on different problems related to migration and for of all on the needed improvement of policies and practical legal and organisation approaches to these issues in line with the endeavours in the EU.

In which working posts (areas of professional activities) would / could the graduated students use the knowledge acquired in the course?

Students can work in different areas of professional activities:

- UNHCR, IOM, UNICEF and other international organisations with offices in WB countries



With the support of the ERASMUS + Programme (Jean Monnet) of the European Union.

which in their portfolio deal with migration issues

- Different governmental bodies that deal with migration (relevant ministries, agencies for refugees and migrants), bodies dealong with asylum cases, police offices, etc.
- Academia and research institutes
- NGO sector

Learning and teaching methods:

- *Lectures with active participation of students and in-class discussions*

To increase the students' input during the lectures, teaching/learning will be conducted principally through question and answer – the so-called Socratic method. This will also include a 'think-pair-share' strategy combined with power point presentation which will allow the lecturer to formatively assess the learning outcome. This implies that whenever the lecturer will pose a question that is not trivial and requires some thinking and deployment of analytical and synthetic skills as well as legal imagination on the part of the students, the lecturer will pose the question, explain it and then give the students five minutes to talk to their neighbours. This approach allows for time to think, pair/group deliberation, answer, and then discussion from other pairs/groups and the instructor. Talking with others about ideas is fundamental to classroom learning. Classroom discussion that promotes and sustains learning should be accountable to other learners, use accurate and appropriate knowledge, and adhere to rigor in thinking. Accountable talk responds to and further develops what others have said through relevant observations, ideas, opinions, or more information. Accountable talk draws on evidence appropriate to the content area. It is expected that such a proactive teaching/learning with an exchange of views and the students' articulate presentations will result in much higher satisfaction, higher thinking skills and enhanced motivation of the students.

- *Individual research work and seminars*

Every student will need to write a 5000-6000 word (10-12 pages) research paper on the specific topic agreed upon with the lecturer and hand it in two weeks before their oral presentation to the class of their paper. The research papers have to be adequately referenced. Students will receive the lecturer's feedback on the paper's content, structure, organisation, clarity and coherence one week before their presentation. They will have one week to consider the lecturer's comments and incorporate them in their presentation. Students will give a 20-minute presentation to the rest of the class in which they will present the topic of their paper. Students will receive feedback forms from their peers, as well as from the lecturer. As for assessment of the research paper, both the written piece and its presentation will be evaluated. The completed feedback forms will also be taken into consideration when assessing the student's performance. By using this approach students will learn both how to produce a well-organised and coherent essay-long text on a particular issue and how to clearly and effectively present their written work to others.

- *Dealing with concrete problems, topical issues, relevant cases*

Analysis of cases will form the basis for applying the concepts and international legal norms to real world situations, thereby promoting curiosity, exploration, problem solving, and



understanding. Students will be expected to have read and analysed the cases thoroughly prior to class. The students will be formatively assessed based on how well they are able to analyse the central problem of the case, use different ways of representing knowledge and present their oral argument. Occasionally, content material taken from current news and information will be discussed during the lectures to add relevance to a lesson topic or content.

Suggested assessment of the knowledge:

	Weight
- Regular and active participation in lectures and tutorials	10%
- Group presentations	15%
- Mid-term exam	20%
- Preparation and oral presentation to the class of an essay on the topic agreed upon with the lecturer/teacher	30%
- Final exam	25%

Interrelation with other courses which are already thought at the PCU:

Faculty of Law, University of Tirana

The Faculty offers two courses that overlap with the ANETREC 6 course. Migration Law is an elective course for the second-year students at bachelor degree. It addresses most of the topics covered by the project course, with exception of topic 3 (culture, language, and social interaction). Issues related to settlement (topic 4) are not taught as a separate topic but are mentioned in two topics on the rights and challenges faced by regular and irregular migrants to settle in host societies. The other course on Refugee and Migration Law, at Scientific Master is very comprehensive, and covers already 80-90 % of the proposed course, and it is a matter of accommodation of the social determinants under topic 3.

The Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Sarajevo

The Faculty offers a course Demography and Diaspora and Migration, as well as Migration and security, but these course covers different aspects than this course.

Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb, Croatia

The Faculty already offers the undergraduate course on Migration and Security. However, the course offers different aspects of migration, such as political and security process that cause migration, push and pull factors, causes of forced migration, the role of states and international organisations. Also, some topics covered by the syllabus are taught within the first year Human Rights course, and at fourth year International Humanitarian Law course.

Faculty of Law, University of Pristina, Kosovo

The Faculty does not offer a specialized course on migration law, but International Law on Human Rights as a compulsory undergraduate course covers the protection of refugees. However, on a master level, the course European and International Migration Law is offered, covering some significant parts as the ANETREC 6 course.



Faculty of Political Science, University of Montenegro, Montenegro

There is no similar course taught at the Faculty of Political Science in Podgorica.

Faculty of Law and Faculty of Security, University St. Kliment Ohridski, Bitola, North Macedonia

There is no similar course taught at Faculty of Law and Faculty of Security in Bitola.

The Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade

The Faculty offers Legal Clinic on Asylum and Refugee Law to students of a fourth year. Although students have opportunity to learn about this issue one semester, their knowledge mainly specializes in the Convention on the Status of Refugees, and does not relate to other aspects of migration. However, the EU Integration master course offers a specialized course on European Immigration and Asylum Law, it is also concentrated on the refugee law and rights of asylum seekers, and also covers some specific aspects of migration, such as torture, and detention, which are not covered by this course in the same manner.

University of Maribor, Slovenia

The course is related to the courses “Law and Institutions of the EU” and Citizenship and protection of fundamental rights in the EU.”



**APPENDIX 1 to ANETREC course 6:
The names and CV of teachers, researchers, PHD students and other
academics from the partner universities who are willing to take part
in ANETREC course realisation and are interested in the topics of the
syllabus**



Appendix 1: The names and CV of teachers, researchers, PHD students and other academics from the partner universities who are willing to take part in ANETREC course realisation and are interested in the topics of the syllabus

Luljeta Ikonomi is an Associate Professor who holds the chair of Migration and Asylum Law at Law Faculty, Tirana University. She holds an LL.M from Cambridge University specialized in Human Rights and International Law, and a PhD from the University of Tirana focused on Migrants' Rights. Her research interests lie in the area of migration and asylum law, human rights, and international law. She has been teaching the course of migration and asylum law since 2006 at Law Faculty, Tirana University. In addition to teaching, Ms. Ikonomi has an extensive experience as senior legal expert on migration and asylum with several international organizations such as with IOM, OSCE, Save the Children and PAMECA. During 2014-2016, Ms. Ikonomi was involved in the research team of the Project 'Defining the Minimum Core of the Right to Health', implemented by the Dalla Lana School of the University of Toronto, focused on the right to health of migrants. She has published in various journals in the area of migration and asylum, including the International Journal of Human Rights (as co-author) and the British Journal of Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law. She has also presented her research in the area of migration Conferences organized by elite universities such as University of Toronto, University of Galway- Ireland, Lund University, VU University Amsterdam. She is recipient of several prestigious scholarships, including two Chevening Scholarships to pursue her LL.M studies at Cambridge University (2001-2002) and to conduct research as a Visiting Graduate at Oxford University (2010-2011).

Erlir Puto is an Associated Professor at the Law Faculty, Tirana, Albania. Graduated in 2014 in Law at the State University of Milano – Bicocca, Italy. He did his post University School of law Professions in 2016 at the Milan State University, Italy. From 2018 he is a Lecturer and Professor of Administrative and Constitutional Law at Tirana University, Faculty of Law. He obtained his PhD on European Administrative Law in 2013 under the title: "Appropriateness of Foreign Normative and the European Union Normative in particular, into the Albanian Internal Legal and Administrative System". The subject handles different matters of the application of the normative with EU background into the internal system of public administration and administrative judiciary. Particular emphasis is given to the issue of conflict of internal norms with those of the EU and the effects of this conflict over the validity of national administrative acts. In July 2016, he became an Associated Professor at the Tirana University, Faculty of Law. He has published a big number of University Books, Scientific Articles and participated in various Scientific Conferences in different countries.

Entela Nikaj is a lecture full time at the Law Faculty, Tirana. At 2001, she obtained Degree in Law, in 2006, while she obtained a Degree in Political Science, University of Bologna, Faculty of Political Science, Forli in 2007. She obtained a Master in the University of Bologna, Diplomatic Institute of the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, (2015), and a Doctor of Science, University of Pavia (Milan). Her research activity is focused on the themes: European Law, Approximation of Legislation, Public Right, Studies on legal changes, constitutional changes



due to the judicial reform. Research in the field of law by interpreting recent implementations and amendments. She has a scientific research experience of 10 years. She currently works as Adviser in the Approximation of Legislation in the Albanian Assembly, as Lecturers and Researchers in the Public Law Department, Rule of Law, University of Tirana. She is also a Lecturer at the Mediterranean University Acquis Communautaire, European procedural and civil law; Lecturer at the University of Vlora, European right; Lecturer at several universities for different subject, as Straight Constitutional, the ethics and the conflict of interest and the International Relations. She is also an Expert of the Technical Secretariat of the Reform in the Justice of the Special Committee in the Albanian Assembly for the group for the Higher Legal Education. She did her Internship in the office of the Permanent Albanian Mission at the European Council in Strasbourg, France. She is also an author of several articles and presentations in national and international scientific activities.

Sarina Bakić is an Associate professor, PhD., Department of Sociology, at the University of Sarajevo Faculty of Political Science. Her core scientific field is the sociology of culture and art, aesthetics, and various phenomena of mass culture. Furthermore, she is engaged in teaching on interculturalism, cultural sensitivity and cultural identities. She lectures following subjects: Department of Sociology: Sociology of Culture and Art (BA), Sociology of Organization (MA), Sociology of Everyday Life (MA); Department of Political Science: Culture and Diplomacy (BA) and Political Postmodern (MA). She is engaged in several projects as the Project Coordinator and member of project's team. She is an author of numerous scientific and professional articles that are published in national and international scientific publications. In addition, she has participated in various scientific conferences in Bosnia and Herzegovina and abroad. Member of Board for Sociology at the Academy of Science and Art of Bosnia and Herzegovina and member of L'Agence Universitaire de la Francophonie (AUF) and University of Sarajevo representative in this Association. She speaks English, Hungarian, Spanish and French language.

Mirza Emirhafizović is an Associate Professor at the Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Sarajevo, holds a Ph.D. in Sociology (2014). He teaches courses both at BA and MA level, among others, Demography and Diaspora and Migration (in English). His research interests centre around population-related issues, migration, urban and rural studies. So far, he co-authored two books: *Emigration Study Bosnia and Herzegovina* (2019) and *Mapping the Needs of Single Parents in the Municipality of Centar Sarajevo* (2020) as well as several journal articles, book chapters and policy papers. He has participated in several research projects such as *Migration from Bosnia and Herzegovina* (2012-2013), *Migration and Development* (Project led and funded by Ministry for Human Rights and Refugees BiH (Department for Diaspora), Embassy of Switzerland in BIH and UNDP) (2014), including various COST Actions (INTERFASOL IS1311, ROSEnet CA15122, ETHMIGSURVEYDATA CA16111, YOUNG-IN CA17114 etc.). He has made study visits at universities and institutes in the Netherlands (EUR, and SS The Hague), Spain (Spanish National Research Council -CSIC Madrid and Polibienstar Research Institute – University of Valencia), and Portugal (University of Porto -FPCEUP and University of Trás-os-Montes and Alto Douro - UTAD).



Ružica Jakešević is an Associate Professor at the Department of International Relations and Security Studies at the Faculty of Political Science (University of Zagreb). She obtained her MA (2004), M.Sc. (2008) and PhD (2011) degrees from the University of Zagreb. Her scientific and research interests are primarily international relations and security studies, theoretical approaches to security, traditional and contemporary security challenges, national security systems and policies, and their development in national and international context. In addition, these interests include research of the security mechanisms of global and regional international organizations (primarily the UN) in enhancing peace and security in the world, as well as studying the security aspects of ethnic relations and migration issues. She teaches courses at undergraduate and graduate level: International security, National security Policies, Croatia in the European security system, Migration and security at the Faculty of Political Science, as well as Peace support operations and Introduction into security and defence studies at the Croatian military academy “Dr. Franjo Tuđman”. She actively participates and presents at international conferences in Croatia and abroad and has published a number of scientific papers in the field of international relations, security studies and ethnic studies.

Đana Luša, PhD, is an associate professor at the Department of International Relations and Security Studies, University of Zagreb, Faculty of Political Science. Her primary fields of interests are foreign policy, in particular foreign policies of small European states, IR theory and diplomacy. She served as the Vice –director of the Postgraduate Study of Foreign Policy and Diplomacy, the Vice-dean for Science and International Cooperation and an Executive Editor of the Edition *Politicka misao*. In 2020 she is elected the Vice -dean for academic and student affairs. During early stages of her career she held a position of the Secretary General of the Atlantic Council of Croatia and the Centre for International Studies as well as of the president of the Youth Atlantic Council of Croatia. Her teaching experience includes courses in International Relations, Diplomacy, US Foreign Policy and Transatlantic Relations at the undergraduate, graduate and postgraduate level. She actively participates at the most relevant international conferences in political science resulting with publications in international peer-reviewed journals. She is the author of a book *Contemporary Application of IR Theories*. Currently she is a researcher at two Erasmus + Jean Monnet Networks.

Siniša Tatalović: From 1999 till 2002 he was Vice – Dean of the Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb. From 2008 till 2012 he was head of M.A. in Faculty of Political Science. From 2006 till 2016 he was chair as a director of Centre for International and Security Studies also at Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb. From 2006 till 2014 he was head of Research Project: *The Republic of Croatia in European Security Architecture*. He was co-leader of three regional bilateral research projects. First of them was *Systems of National Security in South–East Europe and challenged Security Threats*. This was the project between Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb and Faculty of Social Science, University of Ljubljana and lasted for three years (2007 – 2010). The second one is *Security in South–East Europe* which lasted in 2009 and 2010, and was conducted between Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb and Faculty of Political Science, University of Belgrade. The third one is *Bilateral cooperation in the protection of minorities* which lasted in 2011



and 2012. From 2003 till 2005 he was vice-president of Council for National Minorities of Republic of Croatia. Since 2005 till 2010 he has been an adviser of the Croatian President for the political system. Since 2010 till 2015 he has been an adviser of the Croatian President for domestic affairs. Also, he is President of the scientific board of the International Scientific Conference Crisis Management Days in the organization of University of Applied Science Velika Gorica. Till the present day he has published several books among which are: *Globalna sigurnost i etnički sukobi*, *Politička kultura*, Zagreb, 2010; *Suvremene sigurnosne politike* (co-author), *Golden marketing i Tehnička knjiga*, Zagreb, 2009; *Nacionalna i međunarodna sigurnost*, *Politička kultura*, Zagreb, 2005; *Suvremeni sustavi nacionalne sigurnosti* (co-author), *Fakultet političkih znanosti*, Zagreb, 2000. He published a few dozen scientific articles and professional papers in national and international scientific journals. He has been teaching on all levels (bacc., M.A., PhD) at the Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb as a course coordinator for various subjects in the field of Political Science, International Relations and Security Studies. He is visiting professor at the University of Ljubljana from 2001 till 2004 and at the University of Belgrade from 2011 till now.

Rober Mikač is an Associate Professor at the the Faculty of Political Science of the University of Zagreb. His area of speciality is, among others, migration challenges. He published two authored and four co-authored books in the field of security (published in Croatian, English and Macedonian) and over forty scholarly articles. At the publishing house Jesenski and Turk from 2018, he has an editorial status. During his career in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Croatia he served as a soldier, non-commissioned officer and commissioned officer. He worked for two years in the unit for the protection of VIP persons, for five years he was an operational officer in the antiterrorist military police and his last position was a military police company commander. During this period he worked on very demanding tasks and participated in a NATO mission ISAF in Afghanistan as a commander of the international military police platoon within the Kabul Multinational Brigade. Afterwards, he was the Head of the State Centre 112, the body responsible for monitoring all emergency situations and conditions in the state and neighbourhood on daily basis, and coordinating the activities of emergency services. For two years he worked as an independent police inspector within the Ministry of the Interior, primarily in the work of harmonization of national regulations and legislation with the EU *Acquis Communautaire* during the accession phase of the Republic of Croatia into full membership. He spent four years as Commander of Civil Protection of the Republic of Croatia and actively participated in solving numerous natural and humanitarian national and regional crises and disasters – from fires, floods to a major migration crisis in 2015.

Marta Zorko is an Associate Professor at Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb. She holds PhD. in the area of International Relations and National Security with Thesis on open border issues of republic of Croatia. She teaches Political Geography and Geopolitics as well as Contemporary Geopolitical issues on undergraduate level, Migrations and Security on graduate level, Geopolitics and Security on postgraduate level at the Faculty of Political Science, and Geopolitics of strategic resources on the PhD. level at Faculty of Economic and



Business. She has been teaching Political Geography and Geopolitics at Croatian Military Studies as well. She served for three years (2014 – 2017) as Vice Dean for Academic and Student Affairs, served for the same time as Graduate Chair for MA in Political Science, served for four years (2010 – 2014) as Deputy Graduate Chair for MA in Security Studies, and still serving (since 2014) as Faculty representative in The Council for Military Studies. She is executive editor of specialized Yearbook called Forum for Security Studies and member of *International Political Science Association* and Board Member of IPSA Research Committee 15 (Political and Cultural Geography, 2018-2020), Member of *Croatian Political Science Organization* and Member of *Association for Borderland Studies*. She published a book *Geopolitics and Territoriality* in 2018, as well as over twenty scientific articles in the area of Political Geography, Security Studies and Border Studies. She has participated in over fifty international conferences delivering her thesis and organized over ten conferences in Croatia.

Bashkim Preteni is a teaching assistant and authorised lecturer in Civil Law Department at the Law Faculty of the University of Prishtina “Hasan Prishtina”. His scientific specialisation is oriented in law of obligations, contract law, commercial contracts and notarial law. Currently, he is appointed in the position of the Secretary of the Institute for Research and Legal Studies, which is the main institute of the Law Faculty. He has concluded the basic studies and an LL.M. at the Law Faculty of the University of Prishtina. During the basic studies he was awarded as “distinguished student” (equivalent with: summa cum laude) from the University for outstanding academic results in field of law. He finished the doctoral studies at the Law Faculty of the University of Cologne, Germany. His dissertation treats the impact of contract law in transfer of immovables under Kosovo law. His professional experience is enriched holding several positions like National Legal Representative of the Swiss Institute for Notarial Studies (I-H-N) in the project “Kosovo Notary System”, Acting Dean of the Law Faculty at the University of Mitrovica “Isa Boletini”, Local Expert of the Project “Kosovo Civil Code – Phase II”. He has published several national and international books and articles from the field of private law.

Puka Avni is a Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Prishtina. She graduated from the Faculty of Law University of Prishtina in 2005. She completed her master in Criminal Sciences at the same faculty in 2008. She has PhD in Criminal law from the Faculty of Law University of Prishtina in 2016 and PhD in Criminal Law and Procedure from the University of Rome “La Sapienza” in 2017. Avni PUKA teaches Criminal Law, Criminal Law-Special Part, International Criminal Law, European Criminal Law and Comparative Criminal Law. She is a member of the Independent Expert Group to design the guiding principles, scenarios and elements of the Reform of the Vetting in the Justice System of Kosovo since February 2020; a member of the State Commission for drafting the Criminal Code of Kosovo from 2016 to 2018; a member of the Association Internationale de Droit Pénal/ International Association of Penal Law- AIDP/IAPL, Paris/France, (Representative of the AIDP-Albanian National Group and Collective Member of Kosovo since 2010; a member of the Conditional Release Panel (Kosovo Judicial Council) from 2013 to 2016; a member of the Scientific Council at “*Centro Studi, Alta Formazione e Ricerca Italo-Albanese – CESIAL*” (Rome / Italy) since 2016; an



expert and Member of the Commission for drafting of the Law on Liability of Legal Persons for Criminal Offences, Ministry of Justice-Government of the Republic of Kosovo in 2011; and a member of the Commission for Pardon of the Convicted Persons, Office of the President of the Republic of Kosovo (2011).

Danijela Vuković-Ćalasan is an Associate Professor at Faculty of Political Sciences at the University of Montenegro. She holds a Master Degree in Political Science from the University of Belgrade and a PhD in Political Science from the University of Belgrade. She teaches courses on Political Theory, Globalization, Ethnicity and Ethnic Relation, Political Culture, Human Rights of Minority Groups and Ethnic Conflict Management. Her scientific fields of interests are ethnic and national relations and identities, globalization and contemporary political theories, including theory and politics of multiculturalism. She did a research at the Political Science Institute, University of Vienna. She was a visiting professor within ERASMUS+ programme at Opole University, Poland and within the same programme at *University of Beira Interior, Covilhã, Portugal*. Vuković-Ćalasan is the author of a monography and several scientific papers.

Mehmed Đečević is an Assistant Professor, was born in Podgorica, on 11 February 1983. He completed his primary education in Podgorica, where he also obtained his high school degree from the Gymnasium "Slobodan Škerović". He then studied psychology at the Faculty of Philosophy in Sarajevo, and obtained his degree within the prescribed timeframe. Upon returning to Podgorica, he enrolled in a postgraduate programme at the Faculty of Political Sciences (Social Politics and Social Work), which he completed with a master's thesis exploring the motives of migration of highly qualified professionals from Montenegro. While he was pursuing his master's degree, he completed his internship at the Psychiatric Clinic of the Clinical Centre of Montenegro. In 2008, Mehmed started working as an associate professor at the Faculty of Political Sciences, and in 2010, he enrolled into doctoral studies at the said Faculty. Simultaneously, he was attending education on psychotherapy, which he completed in 2016, and obtained a degree in Gestalt psychotherapy. At the end of 2017, Đečević successfully defended his doctoral thesis, which explores the socio-genetic factors of mental disorders in Montenegro.

Nemanja Stankov is a teaching assistant at the Faculty of Political Science, University of Montenegro and a Ph.D. candidate at Doctoral School for Political Science, Public Policy and International Relations at Central European University. In his work, he focuses on political behaviour and patterns of electoral support for right-wing political parties. His research includes micro and macro-level explanations ranging from psychological dispositions towards authoritarian personality, to religiosity, minority parties and political salience of ethnic and migration issues within political systems.

Vladimir Ortakovski is Full Professor of International Law and his major fields of research are Public International Law, International Humanitarian Law, Diplomacy and International Security. He is Full Professor of Public International Law at the Faculty of Security - Skopje, University "St. Kliment Ohridski" – Bitola. Professor Vladimir Ortakovski graduated in 1974



from the Faculty of Political Sciences in Belgrade with a degree in International Politics. He obtained his LL.M. (in 1983) and LL.D. (in 1986) in International Law and International Relations at the Faculty of Law in Belgrade. In 1989, he was promoted to Docent, in 1994 to Associate Professor, in 1997 and in 2001 to Full Professor at the Faculty of Security in Skopje. Prof. Ortakovski was Dean at the Faculty of Security from 2004-2008.

He was Deputy Minister for Science in the Government of the Republic of Macedonia from 1993 to 1996. Prof. Ortakovski is member of international academic societies and institutions, including American Society of International Law (ASIL), since 1995; Institute for International Humanitarian Law (IIHL) in San Remo (Italy), since 1999, etc.

He has written extensively and has published over 240 bibliographic units consisting of scientific and specialist publication in journals and newspapers, papers at symposia and scientific gatherings in Macedonia and abroad. He participated in around 80 international conferences, round tables, symposiums, presenting his papers. Prof. Ortakovski is the author of seven books and six university textbooks and manuals. He was awarded the state prize "Goce Delchev" for the best scientific publication in 1996 for his book "The International Position of Minorities". His book "Minorities in the Balkans" was published by "Transnational Publishers, Inc.", Ardsley, New York, in 2000.

Goran ILIK is an Associate professor and Dean of the Faculty of Law at "St. Kliment Ohridski" University in Bitola (North Macedonia). The academic background includes BA in Law (International Law and International Relations), MA in Political Sciences (European Union Studies) and PhD in Political Sciences with the specific interest in the European Union foreign, security and defense policy. The publication list contains papers, chapters and monographs emphasizing the role of the European Union in the international relations, the institutional architecture of its foreign policy, the EU axiological performances and its international political power. Also, many papers treat the EU role in the new international context in relation to the contemporary challenges of the liberal world order and the EU's role and place in it. He is author of the books: "Europe at the crossroads: The Treaty of Lisbon as a basis of European Union international identity" and "EUtopia: the international political power of the EU in the process of ideologization of the post-American world". Dr. Goran Ilik is co-founder of the Institute for Research and European Studies – Bitola and Editor-in-Chief of the international academic journal "Journal of Liberty and International Affairs" (www.e-jlia.com).

Elena Tilovska-Kechedji is an Associate professor in political science and diplomacy at "St. Kliment Ohridski" University in Bitola (North Macedonia). Her interests and specialization are in the following areas: International Relations and Diplomacy, Foreign policy, Foreign Policy of the EU, Integration in the European Union (with specialization in the Balkans) EU Law and politics, Refugees, Migration and Human rights, International Law, Political policies and theories. She is a Vice Dean for International Cooperation and Science, and Senator at the University Senate. She was granted ERASMUS+ fellowship grant for teaching mobility at the West University of Timisoara, Romania Faculty of Law 2017, was a CEEPUS Coordinator and is a member of International Scientific boards and journals.



Mladen Karadžovski is an Associate professor in Public Administration at “St. Kliment Ohridski” University in Bitola (North Macedonia).. His research interests and specialization are in the areas of: Administrative Cooperation between the European States, European Integration of Macedonia and Western Balkans, Institutions of European Union, Enlargement Policy of the European Union, Regional Policy of the European Union, Common Foreign and Security Policy of the European Union, Cross-Border Cooperation, Local and Regional Development, Instruments for Pre-Accession. He was a Visiting Professor (SIGMA Program) at the University of Warsaw, Faculty of Political Sciences and Journalism, Institute of European Studies, in the winter semester (academic 2013/2014), for the subject: Western Balkan countries’ accession towards the European Union. He is a co – founder of the Institute for Research and European Studies (IRES) - Bitola, established in 2013. Managing Editor in the Journal of Liberty and International Affairs (JLIA) from 2014. Member of the Advisory Board in the academic Journal Studia Europejskie (European Studies), Warsaw, Poland, from the 5th of June, 2014.

Ivana Krstić is a Full Professor of International Human Rights Law and a Director of the Human Rights Centre at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law. She obtained LLM (2003) at the School of Law, University of Pittsburgh (USA), as well as LLM (2004) and PhD (2008) at the Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade. In academic 2006/2007, she was doing her PhD research at the Exeter College, Oxford University. She is teaching several courses including EU Asylum and Immigration Law and Policy. From September 2012 to November 2019 she was a member of the Serbian Asylum Commission, a second instance body deciding on asylum applications. She is also a member of Serbian Council for Child Rights and Serbian Republic Commission for Transgender Persons. She is an expert engaged on different projects concerning different aspects of human rights and discrimination issues by several international organizations and agencies, such as OHCHR, UNWOMEN, IOM, UNHCR, UNDP and OSCE. Also, she collaborates very closely with the Commissioner for the Protection of Equality giving expert advices on complex discrimination issues, and takes part in trainings of judges and other public officials on different discrimination aspects. She is Serbian legal expert on gender equality and non-discrimination in the European Equality Law Network. She has published several monographs and textbooks, around 30 handbooks and more than 50 articles in the area of International Human Rights Law, International Refugee Law, Non-Discrimination Law and International Public Law. Some of her publications are: *The prohibition of discrimination in international and national law*, Belgrade, Faculty of Law, 2018; *European Human Rights Law*, Belgrade, 2016 (with Prof. Dr. T. Marinkovic); *Commentary of the European Convention on Human Rights* (Prof. Dr. D. Popovic /ed./), 2017; *The right to Asulum in International and National Law*, Faculty og Law, University of Belgrade, 2014 (co-author with prof. M. Davinic).

Marko Davinić is Full Professor of Public Law at the Department of Public Law at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law. He has obtained his master and PhD dissertation at the Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade. His main areas of research are Administrative Law, Public Administration and Asylum Law. He is teaching several courses including EU Asylum and Immigration Law and Policy. He was Chevening scholar during his PhD research



at the Oxford University (2006/07), and JFDP scholar at the George Washington University (2004/05). He has participated as an expert in a various domestic and international projects, and legal drafting groups. He has published numerous books and articles as an author and co-author in the area of national and comparative administrative law, independent control bodies and asylum law (e.g. *Independent Control Bodies of the Republic of Serbia*, Dosije, Belgrade, 2018; “The Institution of Local Ombudsman in the Republic of Serbia - Success Story or Missed Opportunity?” (co-author I. Krstić), *Lex localis* 3/2018, 551 – 568; *The European Ombudsman and Maladministration*, Protector of Citizens, Belgrade, 2013; “The European Ombudsman – The Champion of Transparency within Brussels Bureaucracy”, *Annals of the Faculty of Law in Belgrade, Belgrade Law Review* 3/2013, 119 – 134; “Complexity of Ombudsman Institution Expansion Process”, *Law Journal of the Faculty of Law University of Niš* 2011, 101 – 111; “The Importance of the Ombudsman in the Legal System”, *Legal Life* 10/ 2007, 717 – 727; *The right to Asylum in International and National Law, Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade*, 2014 (co-author with prof. I. Krstic).

Bojana Čučković is an Associate Professor of Public International Law and Human Rights Law at the Faculty of Law University of Belgrade. She has a PhD in Public International Law obtained at University of Belgrade Faculty of Law in 2012 and she holds an LLM degree in International Law and International Organizations acquired at Paris I Pantheon-Sorbonne University (France) in 2006. She teaches several courses, including EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy. Bojana Cuckovic took part in a number of international projects, both in the capacity of the head of the research team and as research team member. She has been engaged as expert and consultant by a number of international governmental organizations (IOM, Council of Europe, OSCE). Within her research dealing with different issues of public international law and, in particular, international human rights law, the research also focused on gender perspectives. This includes studies relating to the protection of women asylum seekers and certain vulnerable categories of female asylum seekers, such as victims of gender-based violence. In addition, her research was dedicated to gender-sensitive interpretation of obligations to protect individuals against trafficking in human beings, especially the relevance of international standards within national legal order. Some of her relevant publications are: *Handbook on International and European Standards relating to Asylum and Migration and their Application and Relevance in the Republic of Serbia*, (B.Braithwaite (ed.); “Refugees and Asylum Seekers’ Right to Respect for Family Life in International Law – From State Sovereignty Principle Towards the Principle of Family Unity?”, *Pravni život*, No. 12/2018. “

Matjaž Tratnik (born in 1957) studied law at the Universities of Ljubljana and Maastricht. After his doctorate at the University of Maastricht in 1989 he had been lecturer at the University of Maastricht and associated professor at the University of Aruba (Dutch West Indies). Currently he is professor of International, EU and Comparative Law at the University of Maribor. In the past years he also taught at the Karl-Franzens Universität Graz and at the Faculty of Administrative and European Studies in Podgorica (Montenegro). His main fields of research are: International and EU Law, especially Nationality Law, (Comparative) Civil



Law, especially Property Law. He is (co-)author of numerous books and academic articles in his areas of research.

Janja Hojnik is Doctor of Juridical Science with diplomas in law and economics and with State Juridical Exam, Full Law Professor of the University of Maribor, Faculty of Law and Jean Monnet Chair Professor of EU Law. Vice-Rector of University of Maribor for Quality, HR and Legal Affairs (2018-2022). Before that Vice-Dean for Research and International Relations (2015-2018) and Head of Doctoral Programme (2016-2018) at Faculty of Law UM. Teaching and researching in the field of EU Law (internal market, price regulation, international trade, digital economy). Up to date holder of three Jean Monnet projects of the European Commission, currently Jean Monnet Chair on EU law aspects of smart and sharing economy. Visiting lecturer at Universities of Ljubljana, Vienna, University of Oxford, Sciences Po (Paris), University of Trieste, Charles University (Prague), University of Sarajevo, Kingston University (London), Luxembourg University, Karel Franzens University (Graz), Central European University (Budapest), Edinburgh Napier University etc. Coaching teams for the EU Law Moot Court Competition, supervising students involved in Amicus Curiae project; supervisor for over 100 students' theses at all study levels; organiser of the negotiations competition for Slovenian law students since 2005, as well as the editor of the Central EU Law Blog for Students. Member of a group of authors preparing a commentary on the Treaty on Functioning of the EU for Springer Publishing (eds. Blanke/Mangiameli), responsible for provisions on free movement of goods. Fellow of the European Law Institute (Vienna) and of the Slovenian Society for European Law. Since 2014 a member of a group of legal experts appointed by the Slovenian government to advise the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on succession issues of the former SFRY; a member of the strategic group "Future Champions Group", appointed by the Slovenian Government to prepare a development vision for Slovenia 2050; at different levels involved in discussions on the future of the EU after Brexit. A member of a committee in charge of preparing legal basis for the national commission on integrity in science; and a member of the advisory group of the Slovenian Research Agency (2016-2018). Within her work for commercial practice she is preparing legal opinions concerning EU law problems, She is involved in arbitration and is a member of the supervisory board of a large Slovenian company. Her quality work was recognized on numerous occasions with various acknowledgments.

Petra Weingerl is an Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Maribor. Petra completed her doctorate and Magister Juris (with Distinction) at the Faculty of Law of the University of Oxford. Before commencing her DPhil, she worked at the Court of Justice of the EU in Luxembourg and at Higher (Appellate) Court in Ljubljana. She was a visiting researcher at the European University Institute in Florence and at the Max Planck Institute in Hamburg. Short research stays or projects at the law faculties in Münster, Genova, Leuven, Wrocław. Teaching and researching in the field of EU Law, international law and comparative law. She has written widely on various EU law and international law issues. She is a Member of national and international research projects, acted as a speaker at numerous law conferences and seminars in Slovenia and abroad. She is coaching students for the European Law Moot Court Competition, the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court



Competition, and supervising students involved in Amicus Curiae project. She is a member of a working group of the Global Partnership on Artificial Intelligence (GPAI), a member of the National Contact Point for the OECD and a member of the Working Group on the Implementation of the National Action Plan on Business and Human Rights of the Republic of Slovenia. She is a member of the Society of Legal Scholars (UK), fellow of the European Law Institute (ELI, Vienna), a member of the Academic Association for Contemporary European Studies (UACES, London), a member of the International Law Association (Slovene branch) and a supervisory board member of the Slovene Association for European Law. She received the Rector's Award for her undergraduate studies. In 2018, Petra received "Young Lawyer of the Year" Award, awarded by the Slovenian Lawyers' Association. In 2019, she received an award "Večer's Scientist of Styria 2019".

Assis. Aljoša Polajžar. Young Research Fellow and Ph.D student at the University of Maribor, Faculty of Law, Department for Labour Law. Graduated at FL UM in 2020 (summa cum laude, thesis title: "The limits of permissible surveillance of workers (with the) use of information and communications technology at the workplace: selected aspects"). Participated in various moot court and MUN competitions (Willem C. Vis Moot, European Law Moot Court etc.). Published papers on the topics of Human Rights Law, Labour Law, Punitive Law, European Law etc. Current research is mainly focused on Labour Law (New forms of work, platform economy, human/labour rights etc.).

Melanija Lango, doctoral student at Faculty of Law, University of Maribor, specializing in Criminal law. External mediator for the Ministry of Labour, Family, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities. Parallel education in the field of psychotherapy - transactional analysis. Co-author of an article on Virtual Revenge Pornography as a New Online Threat to Sexual Integrity, published Balkan Social Science Review (SCOPUS). Part of the UM research team in the UNODC project "The Culture of Lawfulness: International Training Workshop on utilizing the E4J University Modules in Central European Higher Education Institutions in Croatia, Czech Republic, Hungary, Romania, Serbia and Slovenia".



**Appendix 2 to ANETREC course 6:
The expansive list of relevant literature (books, articles, documents,
websites, etc.), which will be of use for further research and
teaching programs on the course's topics**



Appendix 2: The expansive list of relevant literature (books, articles, documents, websites, etc.), which will be of use for further research and teaching programs on the course's topics

Monographs

- Ambrosini, M. (2013) *Irregular Migration and Invisible, Welfare*: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Castel, S. & Miller M. J. (2010) *The Age of Migration. International Population Movements in the Modern World*, London: Palgrave. (Available at National Library of the Republic of Serbia)
- Cholewinsky, R. (2007) *The Legal Status of Migrants admitted for Employment Committee of experts on Legal Status and Rights of Immigrants; a comparative Study of Law and Practice in selected European States*, Council of Europe Publishing.
- Baldaccini A., Guild E., Toner H. (eds.) (2007) *Whose Freedom, Security and Justice? EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy*, Hart Publishing, Oxford and Portland.
- Bogusz B., Cholewinski R., Cygan a., Szyszczak E. (eds.) (2004) *Irregular Migration and Human Rights: Theoretical, European and International perspectives*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden/Boston. (Available at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law)
- Borjas G.J., Crisp J. (2005) *Poverty, International Migration and Asylum*, Palgrave Macmillan, England.
- Cornillise G. (2010) *Immigration Detention and Human Rights – Rethinking Territorial Sovereignty*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden, Boston, 2010.
- Gammeltoft-Hansen T., (2011) *Access to Asylum: International Refugee Law and the Globalisation of Migration Control*, Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law, Cambridge University Press. (Available at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law)
- Gibney M. J. (2004) *The Ethnics and Politics of Asylum, Liberal Democracy and Response to Refugees*, Cambridge University Press.
- Goudappel F.A.N.J., Raulus H.S. (eds.) (2011) *The Future of Asylum in the European Union: Problems, proposals and human rights*, T.M.C. Asser Press, Springer. (Available at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law)
- Hathaway J.C. (2005) *The Rights of Refugees under International Law*, Cambridge University Press. (Available at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law)
- Heijer M. den (2012) *Europe and Extraterritorial Asylum, Studies in International Law*, Hart Publishing..
- Joly D. (ed.) (2002) *Global Changes in Asylum Regimes*, Palgrave Macmillan, Englan.
- Kneebone S. (ed.) (2009) *Refugees, Asylum Seekers and the Rule of Law – Comparative Perspectives*, Cambridge University Press.
- Lavenex S. (1999) *Safe Third Countries, Extending the EU Asylum and Immigration Policies to Central and Eastern Europe*, Central European University Press, Budapest
- Papagiani G. (2006) *Institutional and Policy Dynamics of EU Migration Law*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden, Boston.
- Peers S. (eds.) (2012) *EU Immigration and Asylum Law: Text and Commentary*, Martinus Nijhoff. (Available at the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law)
- Price M. E. (2009) *Rethinking Asylum, History, Purpose and Limits*, Cambridge University Press. Available at National Library of the Republic of Serbia)



- Steiner N. (2000) *Arguing about Asylum, The Complexity of Refugee Debates in Europe*, Palgrave Macmillan, England.
- Toledo G. (2011) *The protection of refugees and their right to seek asylum in the European Union*, Institut Européen De L'université De Genève Collection Euryopa, vol. 70.
- Tunstall K. E. (ed.) (2006) *Displacement, Asylum, Migration, The Oxford Amnesty Lectures 2004*, Oxford University Press..(Available at National Library of the Republic of Serbia)
- Wittaker D. J. (2006) *Asylum Seekers and Refugees in the Contemporary World*, Routledge, London, New York.
- Zimmermann A., Dörschner J., Machts F. (eds.) (2011) *The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and Its 1967 Protocol, A Commentary*, Oxford University Press. ..(Available at National Library of the Republic of Serbia)

Articles

- Allain J. (2002) *The jus cogens Nature of non-refoulement*, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 13, no. 4.
- Boed R. (1994) *The State of the Right of Asylum in International Law*, *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law*, vol. 5, no. .
- Bossuyt M. (2012) *The Court of Strasbourg Acting as an Asylum Court*, *European Constitutional Law Review*, Vol. 8, No. 2.
- Brolan C. (2003) *An Analysis of the Human Smuggling Trade and the Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Air and Sea (2000) from a Refugee Protection Perspective*, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 14, no. 4.
- Davinić, M. (2017) *The Role of Public Administration of the Republic of Serbia in Managing the Migrant Crisis*, *Kiel Journal of East European Law*, 2/2017.
- Mitsilegas, V. (2014) "Solidarity and Trust in the Common European Asylum System", *Comparative Migration Studies*, Vol. 2, 2014.
- Vicini, G. (2015) "The Dublin Regulation between Strasbourg and Luxembourg: Reshaping Non-Refoulement in the name of Mutual Trust?", *European Journal of Legal Studies*, Vol. 8, 2015.
- Brouwer (, E.2013) "Mutual Trust and the Dublin Regulation: Protection of Fundamental Rights in the EU and the Burden of Proof", *Utrecht Law Review*, Vol. 9, 2013.
- Clayton, G. (2011) "Asylum Seekers in Europe: M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece", *Human Rights Law Review*, vol. 11, 2011, pp. 758-773;
- Stoyanova, V. (2018) "How Exceptional Must 'Very Exceptional' Be? Non-Refoulement, Socio-Economic Deprivation, and Poposhvili v. Belgium », *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 2018, pp. 1-37;
- Thym, D. (2008) "Respect for Private and Family Life under Article 8 ECHR in Immigration Cases: A Human Right to Regularize Illegal Stay?", *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, vol. 57, 2008, pp. 87-112.
- COSTELLO C., *Courting Access to Asylum in Europe: Recent Supranational Jurisprudence Explored*, *Human Rights Law Review*, vol. 12, no. 2, 2012.
- Davinic M. (2007) *Globalization and Governance: New Challenges for American Leadership*, The George Washington Center for the Study of Globalization, Washington D.C.
- Davinic M. (2008) *Importance of Nation-state in the Globalized World*, *Annals of the Faculty*



of Law in Belgrade, *Belgrade Law Review*.

- Dedja S. (2012) Human Rights in the EU Return Policy: The Case of the EU-Albania Relations, *European Journal of Migration and Law*, vol. 14, no. 1.
- Duffy A. (2008) Expulsion to Face Torture? *Non-refoulement* in International Law, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 20, no. 3.
- Elliot M. (2003) Asylum-Seekers Have Human Rights, Too, *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 62, no. 3.
- Foster M. (2008) Responsibility Sharing or Shifting? „Safe“ Third Countries and International Law, *Refugee*, vol. 25, no. 2.
- Freedman J. (2008) Women’s Right to Asylum: Protecting the Rights of Female Asylum Seekers in Europe?, *Human Rights Review*.
- Gammeltoft-Hansen T., Gammeltoft-Hansen H. (2008) The Right to Seek – Revisited. On the UN Human Rights Declaration Article 14 and Access to Asylum Procedures in the EU, *European Journal of Migration and Law* 10.
- Gil-Bazo M. T. (2006) The Practice of Mediterranean States in the context of the European Union’s Justice and Home Affairs External Dimension. The Safe Third Country Concept Revisited, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 18, no. 3–4.
- Miller, D. (2008) Irregular Migrants: an Alternative Perspective, *Ethics and International Affairs*, 22(2), pp. 193-197.
- McNamara, F. (2013) Member State responsibility for Migration Control within Third States – Externalisation Revisited, *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 15(3), pp.319-335.
- Morticelli, A. & Guth, J. (2015) *Irregular Immigration in the EU Legal Framework: Where are the Human Rights?*, In: Sirkeci, I., Elcin, D., Seker, G. (2015) *Politics and Law in Turkish Migration* (London: Transnational Press London), pp. 7-24.
- Ortakovski, V. (2019) *Refugees Crisis in Europe and International Law*, in: Kraljic, S., Klojcnik, J. (eds.), *From an Individual to the European Integration. Discussion on the Future of Europe*. Liber Amicorum in Honour of Prof. Emer. Dr. Silvo Devetak (Maribor, University of Maribor Press), pp. 363-380.
- Pop, A. (2008) European Union Initiatives in tackling Migration and Organized Crime at its New Eastern Borders, *Romanian Journal of European Affairs*, 8(1), pp. 45-59.
- Krstic I., Davinic M. (2018), The Capacity of the Administrative Court in Serbia to Deal with Asylum Cases, *Annals of the Faculty of Law*, vol. 66, no. 4
- Krstic I., Davinic M. (2018), Protection of migrants from extradition in Serbia due to Risk of Persecution, *International migration*, vol. 57, issue 1, pp. 163-176.
- Krstic I., Davinic M. (2016) *The Efficiency of Serbian Asylum Procedure*, *Zeus*, Asyl und Migration in Europe - rechtliche Herausforderungen und perspektiven, Nomos, Europa Institut.
- Hatton T. J., Richter W. F., Faini R. (2004) Seeking Asylum in Europe, *Economic Policy*, Vol. 19, No. 38.
- Heijer M. Den (2013) Reflections on *Refoulement* and Collective Expulsion in the *Hirsi* Case, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, Vol. 25 No. 2.
- Ikonomi L., Ndoci N., (2011) Do EU Member States need Readmission Agreements? The Case of EC Albania Readmission Agreement , *British Journal of Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Law*, Vol.25, No.1.



- Ippolito F., Velluti S. (2011) The Recast Process of the EU Asylum System: A Balancing Act Between Efficiency and Fairness, *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, Vol. 30, No. 3.
- Kaunert C., Leonard S. (2012) The European Union Asylum Policy After the Treaty of Lisbon and the Stockholm Programme: Towards Supranational Governance in a Common Area of Protection? *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, Vol. 31, No. 4.
- Labrman S. (2009) Looking Back. Moving Forward: the History and Future of Refugee Protection, *Selected Works*.
- Legomsky S. H. (2003) Secondary Refugee Movements and the Return of Asylum Seekers to Third Countries: The meaning of Effective Protection, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 15, no. 4.
- Moreno-Lax V. (2012) Dismantling the Dublin System: *M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece*, *European Journal of Migration and Law* 14.
- Neumayer E. (2005) Asylum Recognition Rates in Western Europe: Their Determinants, Variation, and Lack of Convergence, *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 49, No. 1.
- Neumayer E. (2005) Bogus Refugees? The Determinants of Asylum Migration to Western Europe, *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 49, No. 3.
- Ramji-Nogales J., Schoenholtz A. I., Schrag P. G. (2007) Disparities in Asylum Adjudication, *Stanford Law Review*, Vol. 60, No. 2.
- Roversi A. (2003) The Evolution of the Refugee Regime and Institutional Responses: Legacies from the Nansen Period, *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, vol. 22, no. 1.
- Weiss P. (1960) The concept of the refugee in International Law, *Journal du droit international*, 87.
- Weissbrodt D., Hortreiter I. (1999) The Principle of Non-Refoulement: Article 3 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment in Comparison with the Non-Refoulement Provisions of Other International Human Rights Treaties, *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*, vol. 5.
- Wouters K., Heijer M. D. (2010) The *Marine I* Case: a Comment, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 22, no. 1.
- Dover, R. (2008) Towards a Common EU immigration policy: a securitization too far, *Journal of European Integration*, 30(1), pp. 113-130.
- Hammarberg, T. (2009) It is wrong to criminalize Migration, *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 11(4), pp. 383-385.
- Kengerlinsky, M. (2007) Restrictions in EU Immigration and Asylum Policies in the light of International Human Rights Standards, *Essex Human Rights Review*, 4(2), pp. 1-19.

Handbooks

- Al-Wafa A. Abu (2009) *The Right to Asylum between Islamic Shari'ah and International Refugee Law*, A Comparative Study, UNHCR, Riyadh.
- Council of Europe (2013) *The prohibition of torture: A guide to the implementation of Article 3 of the European Convention on Human Rights*, Human rights handbooks, No. 6. (University of UNION Faculty of Law)
- *Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration*, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2013) Council of Europe, Luxembourg. (Available at the Library of the University of Belgrade)



- International Commission of Jurists (2011) *Migration and International Human Rights Law*, Practitioners Guide No. 6, Geneva.
- Lambert H. (2007) *The position of aliens in relation to the European Convention on Human Rights*, Human Rights Files No. 8, Council of Europe Publishing.
- Detention of Asylum Seekers and Irregular Migrants and the Rule of Law (2017) European Law Institute.
- Guide on the case-law of the European Convention on Human Rights – Immigration, Council of Europe, 2019.

Books for purchase

- Helmut Kury, Slawomir Redo (Eds.) (2018) *Refugees and Migrants in Law and Policy Challenges and Opportunities for Global Civic Education*, Springer.
- Loic Azoulay, Karin de Vries (Eds.) (2014) *EU Migration Law: Legal Complexities and Political Rationale (Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law)*, Oxford University Press.
- Pieter Boeles, Maarten den Hijer, gerrie Lodder, Kees Wouters (ed.) (2014) *European Migration Law (Ius Communitatis)*, second ed., Intersentia.
- Wlspeth Guild, Valsamis Mitsilegas (eds.) (2021) *Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy in Europe*, Brill.
- Sandra Mantu, Paul Minerhoud, Elspeth Guild (2020) *EU Citizenship and Free MOvement Rights - Taking Supranational Citizenship Seriously*, Brill.
- Valsamis Mitsilegas, Violeta Moreno-Lax, Niovi Vavoula (2020) *Securitisng Asylum Flows - Deflection, Criminalisation and Challenges for Human Rights*, Brill.
- Sergio Carrera, Arie Pieter Leonhard den Hertog, Marion Panizzon (2018) *EU External Migration POlicies in an Era of Global Mobilities: Intersecting Policy Universes*, Brill.
- Aoife McMahon, (2016), *The Role of the State in MIgration Control - The Legitimacy Gap and MOves towards a Regional Model*, Brill.
- Vincent Chetail, Philippe DeBruycker, Francesco Maiani (2016), *Reforming the Common European Asylum System, The New European Refugee Law*, Brill.
- Dana Baldinger (2015) *Vertical Judicial Dialogues in Asylum Cases, Standards on Judicial Scrutiny and Evidence in International and European Asylum Law*, Brill.
- Maurice Stierl, *Migrant Resistance in Contemporary Europe*, Routledge, 2019.
- Peter Gatrell, *The Unsettling of Europe: How Migration Reshaped a Continent*, Hachette Book, 2019.
- Patrick Manning, Tiffany Trimmer, *Migration in World History*, 3rd Edition, Routledge, 2020.
- Jan Logemann, Donna Gabaccia, Sally Gregory Kohlstedt (eds.) *Migration and Identity Connecting Migration Experiences and Europeanness*, 3rd ed., Routledge, 2018.
- W.T.S. Gould, *Population and Development*, 2nd ed., Routledge, 2015.
- Migreurop, *The Atlas of Migration in Europe A Critical Geography of Migration Policies*, Routledge, 2019.
- Corinne Lennox, *Transnational Social Mobilisation and Minority Rights Identity, Advocacy and Norms*, Routledge, 2020.



**Appendix 3 to ANETREC course 6:
The relevant related literature already available at the Partner
Universities (1 September 2021)**



Appendix 3: The relevant related literature already available at the Partner Universities

1. Faculty of Law, University of Tirana, Albania

- L. Ikonimi (2017) 'E drejta e Migracionit, Onufri Press (387 pp), 2nd edition 2017, 1st edition 2011.
- L. Ikonimi, N.Ndoci (2011) 'Do EU Member States Need Readmission Agreements? Analysis of the EC-Albania Readmission Agreement', in Journal of Immigration, Asylum and Immigration Law, Volume 25, No.1 pp.12-34.
- L. Ikonimi 'EU Policy on Migration Management and its impact for Western Balkans', European Studies Journal, Volume 1, 2010.
- Zchirnt, E (2011). 'Does migration status trump the best interest of the child? Unaccompanied minors in the EU Asylum system', in Journal of Immigration, Asylum and Immigration Law, Volume 25, No.1 P. 35-56.
- International Organisation on Migration (2016) Assessment on the Protection of the Rights of Migrant Workers in Albania (Albanian), IOM Publication, 60 pp.
- International Organisation on Migration (2008) 'Training manual on Migration Law' , IOM Tirana Publication.
- Steiner, H. and Alston, P. (2000) International Human rights in Context, Oxford University Press.

The University of Tirana has finalized the subscription agreement in the JSTOR digital library.

2. Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Sarajevo, Bosna and Herzegovina

- Bauböck, R. and Faist. T. (eds.) (2010). Diaspora and Transnationalism: Concepts, Theories and Methods. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Glick Schiller, N., Basch, L. & Szanto Blanc, C. (1995) From Immigrant to Transmigrant: Theorizing Transnational Migration. *Anthropological Quarterly*, Vol. 68, No. 1 pp. 48-63.
- Castle, S. and Miller, M. J. (2009). *The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World*. New York–London: Guildford Press. (Introduction, The Next Waves: The Globalisation of International Migration)
- International Organization for Migration (2013). "Diaspora and Development: Bridging Society and States." International Dialogue on Migration, No. 22. Geneva: IOM.
- Leitner, H. and Ehrkamp, P. (2006). 'Transnationalism and Migrants' Imaginings of Citizenship,' *Environment and Planning A*38, no. 9 pp. 1615–1632.
- Emirhafizović, M et al. (eds.) (2013). *Migration from Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Sarajevo: Institute for Social Science Research, Faculty of Political Sciences / Ministry for Human Rights and Refugees (Department for Diaspora).
- Font, J. & Méndez, M. (eds.) (2013). *Surveying Ethnic Minorities and Immigrant Populations*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press. (Introduction and Conclusions).ž
- Emirhafizović, M. (2014). Ljudski kapital – obrazovanje – socijalna mobilnost izvan domovine na primjeru bosanskohercegovačkih migranata i njihovih potomaka u Austriji. *Obrazovanje odraslih* pp.79-90.
- Jakobsen, J., & Strabac, Z. (2014). Remittances, Institutions and Development in Bosnia and Herzegovina. In Kostic, R., Ćosić, E., & Babić, B. (Eds.), *Migrations in the Function of*



Development (pp. 11-21). Sarajevo: Ministry of Human Rights and Refugees of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

3. Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb, Croatia

- There is no available literature

4. Faculty of Law, University of Pristina, Kosovo

- States, the Law and Access to Refugee Protection, Maria O'Sullivan and Dallal Stevens, 2019 Hart Publishing

- Refugee Law and Durability of Protection, Maria O'Sullivan, 2019 Routledge

5. Faculty of Political Science, University of Montenegro, Montenegro

- Geddes, A., (2008). *The Politics of Migration and Immigration in Europe*. London. Sage.

- Hall, B., Bhatt, A. (1999). *Policing Europe : EU justice and home affairs co-operation*. London. Centre for European Reform.

- Handlin, O. (1951). *The uprooted : the epic story of the great migrations that made the American people*. New York. Grosset and Dunlap.

- Masuoka, N., Junn, J. (2013). *The politics of belonging : race, public opinion, and immigration*. Chicago. London. The University of Chicago Press.

- OECD. (2001). *Migration policies and EU enlargement : the case of Central and Eastern Europe*. Paris. OECD.

- Soysal, Y. (1994). *Limits of citizenship: migrants and postnational membership in Europe*. Chicago. London. The University of Chicago Press.

6. Faculty of Law and Faculty of Security, University St. Kliment Ohridski, Bitola

- Stephan Keukeleire, Tom Delreux. *The Foreign Policy of the European Union*.

- Jean-Claude Piris, "The Future of Europe: Towards a Two-Speed EU?", Cambridge University Press, June 2012.

- Goran Ilik, "International Relations and the European Union: Values before Power", Law faculty (University St. Kliment Ohridski - Bitola), 2020

- Victor Apryshchenko and Oxana Karnaukhova, "Memory, Identity, and Nationalism in European Regions", IGI Global, 2019.

7. Faculty of Law, University of Belgrade, Serbia

- T. Gammeltoft-Hansen, *Access to Asylum: International Refugee Law and the Globalisation of Migration Control*, Cambridge University Press, 2011.

- Patrick McGrath, *Asylum*, Penguin Books, 1997.

- I. Krstic, Marko Davinic, *Pravo na azil - međunarodni i domaci standardi*, Pravni fakultet, 2013.

- I. Krstic, *Handbook for the Protection of Migrants*, IOM, Belgrade, 2018.

- M. Davinic, I. Krstic, *Vodic za orimenu relevantnih propisa u oblasti azila i migracija*, Grupa 484, 2019.

- M. Jelacic, *Challenges of the Asylum System*, Group 484, 2014.



- G. Clayton, *Textbook on Immigration and Asylum Law*, Oxford University Press, 4th. ed., 2010.
- M. den Heijer, *Europe and Extraterritorial Asylum*, Hart Publishing, March 2012.
- B. Braithwite (ed.), *Handbook on the international and European standards in the field of asylum and migration and their applicability and relevance to the Republic of Serbia*, 2018, IOM.
- B. Braithwite (ed.), *Handbook on the international and European standards in the field of asylum and migration - a closer examination of specific issues*, 2019, IOM.
- A. Galvani, *The Mediterranean Bridge for "asylum seekers"*, SANU, 2016.
- H. O'Nions, *Asylum - a right denied: a critical analysis of European Asylum Policy*, Ashgate, 2014.
- F. Cherubini, *Asylum Law in the European Union*, Routledge, 2015.

8. Faculty of Law, University of Maribor

- Guy S. Goodwin – Gill (2014) *The Dynamic of International Refugee Law*, *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Krstic I., Cuckovic B. (2016) *The Practice of the European Court of Human Rights in relation to the application of Dublin regulation*, *Pravni zivot*, no. 12/2016.
- McAdam, J. (2018) *The Global Compact on Refugees and Migration: A New Era for International Protection?*, *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Costello, C. (2018) *Refugees and (Other) Migrants: Will the Global Compacts Ensure Safe Flight and Onwards Mobility for Refugees?*, *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Cantor, D. J. (2018) *The IDP in International Law? Developments, Debates, Prospects*, *International Journal of Refugee Law*.
- Battjes, H. (2006) *European Asylum Law and International Law*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden.
- Sokolska, I. (2020) *Common European Asylum System: achievements during the legislative term 2014-2019*, European Parliament.
- Castel, S. & Miller M. J. (2010) *The Age of Migration. International Population Movements in the Modern World*, London: Palgrave. (Available at National Library of the Republic of Serbia)
- Cornellise G. (2010) *Immigration Detention and Human Rights – Rethinking Territorial Sovereignty*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden, Boston, 2010.
- Toledo G. (2011) *The protection of refugees and their right to seek asylum in the European Union*, Institut Européen De L'université De Genève Collection Euryopa, vol. 70.
- Boed R. (1994) *The State of the Right of Asylum in International Law*, *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law*, vol. 5, no.
- Mitsilegas, V. (2014) *"Solidarity and Trust in the Common European Asylum System"*, *Comparative Migration Studies*, Vol. 2, 2014.
- Vicini, G. (2015) *"The Dublin Regulation between Strasbourg and Luxembourg: Reshaping Non-Refoulement in the name of Mutual Trust?"*, *European Journal of Legal Studies*, Vol. 8, 2015.



- Thym, D. (2008) "Respect for Private and Family Life under Article 8 ECHR in Immigration Cases: A Human Right to Regularize Illegal Stay?", *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, vol. 57, 2008, pp. 87-112.
- COSTELLO C., *Courting Access to Asylum in Europe: Recent Supranational Jurisprudence Explored*, *Human Rights Law Review*, vol. 12, no. 2, 2012.
- Elliot M. (2003) *Asylum-Seekers Have Human Rights, Too*, *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 62, no. 3.
- Foster M. (2008) *Responsibility Sharing or Shifting? „Safe“ Third Countries and International Law*, *Refuge*, vol. 25, no. 2.
- Freedman J. (2008) *Women’s Right to Asylum: Protecting the Rights of Female Asylum Seekers in Europe?*, *Human Rights Review*.
- Gil-Bazo M. T. (2006) *The Practice of Mediterranean States in the context of the European Union’s Justice and Home Affairs External Dimension. The Safe Third Country Concept Revisited*, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 18, no. 3–4.
- Miller, D. (2008) *Irregular Migrants: an Alternative Perspective*, *Ethics and International Affairs*, 22(2), pp. 193-197.
- Ortakovski, V. (2019) *Refugees Crisis in Europe and International Law*, in: Kraljic, S., Klojcnik, J. (eds.), *From an Individual to the European Integration. Discussion on the Future of Europe. Liber Amicorum in Honour of Prof. Emer. Dr. Silvo Devetak* (Maribor, University of Maribor Press), pp. 363-380.
- Pop, A. (2008) *European Union Initiatives in tackling Migration and Organized Crime at its New Eastern Borders*, *Romanian Journal of European Affairs*, 8(1), pp. 45-59.
- Krstic I., Davinic M. (2018), *Protection of migrants from extradition in Serbia due to Risk of Persecution*, *International migration*, vol. 57, issue 1, pp. 163-176.
- Kaunert C., Leonard S. (2012) *The European Union Asylum Policy After the Treaty of Lisbon and the Stockholm Programme: Towards Supranational Governance in a Common Area of Protection?* *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, Vol. 31, No. 4.
- Legomsky S. H. (2003) *Secondary Refugee Movements and the Return of Asylum Seekers to Third Countries: The meaning of Effective Protection*, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, vol. 15, no. 4.
- Moreno-Lax V. (2012) *Dismantling the Dublin System: M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece*, *European Journal of Migration and Law* 14.
- Neumayer E. (2005) *Asylum Recognition Rates in Western Europe: Their Determinants, Variation, and Lack of Convergence*, *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 49, No. 1.
- Neumayer E. (2005) *Bogus Refugees? The Determinants of Asylum Migration to Western Europe*, *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 49, No. 3.
- Ramji-Nogales J., Schoenholtz A. I., Schrag P. G. (2007) *Disparities in Asylum Adjudication*, *Stanford Law Review*, Vol. 60, No. 2.
- Weissbrodt D., Hortreiter I. (1999) *The Principle of Non-Refoulement: Article 3 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment in Comparison with the Non-Refoulement Provisions of Other International Human Rights Treaties*, *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*, vol. 5.
- Dover, R. (2008) *Towards a Common EU immigration policy: a securitization too far*, *Journal of European Integration*, 30(1), pp. 113-130.



- Hammarberg, T. (2009) It is wrong to criminalize Migration, *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 11(4), pp. 383-385.
- Al-Wafa A. Abu (2009) *The Right to Asylum between Islamic Shari'ah and International Refugee Law, A Comparative Study*, UNHCR, Riyadh.
- Council of Europe (2013) *The prohibition of torture: A guide to the implementation of Article 3 of the European Convention on Human Rights*, *Human rights handbooks*, No. 6. (University of UNION Faculty of Law)
- Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2013) Council of Europe, Luxembourg. (Available at the Library of the University of Belgrade)
- Lambert H. (2007) *The position of aliens in relation to the European Convention on Human Rights*, *Human Rights Files No. 8*, Council of Europe Publishing.
- Detention of Asylum Seekers and Irregular Migrants and the Rule of Law (2017) European Law Institute.
- Guide on the case-law of the European Convention on Human Rights – Immigration, Council of Europe, 2019.

